Supplementary material

Appendix 1: Day-of-Care criteria (only one criterion has to be met to define 'appropriate' for acute care).

Severity of illness

- 1 Acute or ongoing deterioration in conscious level
- 2 Acute or ongoing new confusion
- 3 Acute neurological deficit, including stroke within 72 hours
- 4 Acute coronary syndrome confirmed or suspected
- 5 Acute dysrhythmia with haemodynamic disturbance
- 6 Pulse rate <50 or >100 bpm
- 7 BP systolic <90 mmHg
- 8 Phase IV hypertension
- 9 Active bleeding
- 10 Transfusion due to blood loss
- 11 Temperature <35°C or >38°C
- 12 Arterial pH <7.3 or pH >7.45
- 13 Na <123 or >150 mmol/l
- 14 K < 2.5 or > 6.0 mmol/l
- 15 Acute kidney injury
- 16 Post-operative ileus

Service intensity that requires access to acute hospital inpatient facilities			
17	Therapy	Requires IV, IM or subcutaneous medication (that cannot be delivered at home/in the community)	
18	Therapy	Receiving treatment or new/experimental treatment requiring frequent dose adjustments or medical monitoring under direct medical supervision	
19	Procedure	Surgical procedure today that is not suitable for day case	
20	Procedure	Invasive procedure not suitable for day case (eg some interventional radiology, some guided biopsies etc)	
21	Monitoring	Vital sign monitoring every hour or more frequently	
22	Monitoring	Chemotherapy requiring constant supervision	
23	Monitoring	Requires accurate input/output fluid balance measurement	
24	Respiratory	Requires continuous oxygen, non-invasive ventilation or intensive nebuliser therapy that cannot be delivered at home	
25	Fluid/nutrition	To establish complex nutritional support, including enteral feeding	
26	Fluid/nutrition	Requires intravenous fluids (that cannot be delivered at home/in the community)	
27	Recovery	Immediate postoperative recovery phase from therapy/procedure covered in 19 and 20 (above), including need for complex dressings/wound drainage (that cannot be delivered in the community/at home)	
28	Investigation	Requires multiple investigations for urgent diagnosis	